

KISSsoft-Hirnware LZ0

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Project :

Date : 25.01.2011/07:12:30

User : example

Description :

No.:

CYLINDRICAL GEAR CALCULATION (Planetary gears)

Drawing or article number:

Gear 1: 0.000.0

Gear 2: 0.000.0

Gear 3: 0.000.0

Calculation-method ISO 6336 Method B (YF Method C)

		----- Gear 1 -----	Gear 2 -----	Gear 3 -----
	[No.wheel]	(1)	5	(1)
Number of planets/intermediate wheels				
Nominal power (kW)	[P]		218.74	
Speed (UpM)	[n]	625.0	-709.2	0.0
Speed Pl.-Carrier (1/min)	[nSteg]		194.4	
Torque (Nm)	[T]	3342.1	0.0	7400.4
Torque Pl.-Carrier (Nm)	[TSteg]		10742.468	
Application factor	[KA]		1.20	
Power distribution factor	[Kgam]		1.00	
Service life in hours	[H]		75.00	
Gear driving (+) / driven (-)		+	-/+	-

1. TOOTH GEOMETRY AND MATERIAL

(Geometry calculation according DIN 3960)

		----- Gear 1 -----	Gear 2 -----	Gear 3 -----
	[a]			
Centre distance (mm)			89.500	
Centre distance tolerances			ISO 286 Measure js7	
Normal module (mm)	[mn]		4.0000	
Pressure angle at normal section (°)	[alfn]		20.0000	
Helix angle at Pitch diameter (°)	[beta]		0.0000	
Number of teeth	[z]	28	17	-62
Facewidth (mm)	[b]	76.00	75.00	74.60
Chamfer Facewidth (mm)	[Faseb]	2.00	2.00	2.00
Accuracy grade	[Q-ISO1328]	8	8	8
Inner diameter of ring (mm)	[dRing]	0.00	0.00	
Outer diameter ring (mm)	[dRing]			0.00
Internal diameter gearbody di (mm)	[di]	0.00	0.00	
Outer diameter gearbody di (mm)	[di]			270.00

Material

Gear 1: 18CrNiMo7-6 (1) (>=28HRC core), Case-hardening steel, case-hardened

DIN 3990-5 Figure 4a/4b (MQ), core strength >=28HRC

Gear 2: 18CrNiMo7-6 (1) (>=28HRC core), Case-hardening steel, case-hardened

DIN 3990-5 Figure 4a/4b (MQ), core strength >=28HRC

Gear 3: 31 CrMoV9, Nitriding steel, gas-nitrided

DIN 3990-5 Figure 5a/5b (MQ)

		----- Gear 1 -----	Gear 2 -----	Gear 3 -----
		HRC 61	HRC 61	HV
Surface hardness				
800				
Material treatment according to ISO 6336: ML (normal)				
Fatigue str. tooth root tension (N/mm ²)	[sigFlim]	430.00	430.00	
425.00				
Fatigue str. Hertzian stress (N/mm ²)	[sigHlim]	1500.00	1500.00	
1250.00				
Yield point (N/mm ²)	[sigs]	850.00	850.00	
900.00				
Youngs modulus (N/mm ²)	[E]	206000	206000	
206000				
Poisson number	[ny]	0.300	0.300	
0.300				
Mean roughness tooth flank (µm)	[RZH]	6.30	6.30	
23.00				
Mean roughness tooth root (µm)	[RZF]	23.00	23.00	
23.00				
Dedendum reference profile (module)	[hfP*]	1.25	1.25	

1.25				
Tooth root radius Refer. profile (module)	[rofP*]	0.38	0.38	
0.38				
Addendum Reference profile (module)	[haP*]	1.00	1.00	
0.80				
Minimum root height of the tool (module)	[hf0P*.i]	> 1.064	> 1.064	>
0.884				
Protuberance height (module)	[hk*]	0.00	0.00	
0.00				
Protuberance angle (°)	[alfPro]	0.00	0.00	
0.00				
Shaping cutter, Number of teeth	[z0]			
20				
Shaping cutter, Addendum modification	[x0]			
0.0000				
Shaping cutter, tip circle (mm)	[da0]			
90.000				
Shaping cutter, Radius at tip (mm)	[ra0]			
0.976				
Type of profile modification:		No		
Tip relief (µm)	[Ca]	2	2	
3				
Type of lubrication		oil bath lubrication		
Type of oil		Oil: ISO-VG 68		
Lubricant base		Mineral-oil base		
Kinem. viscosity oil at 40 °C (mm ² /s)	[nu40]	68.00		
Kinem. viscosity oil at 100 °C (mm ² /s)	[nu100]	8.80		
FZG-Test A/8.3/90 step	[FZGtestA]	12		
Specific density at 15 °C (kg/dm ³)	[roOil]	0.885		
Oil temperature (°C)	[theOil]	70.000		
ambient temperature (°C)	[theUmg]	20.000		
		----- Gear 1 -----	Gear 2 -----	Gear
3 ---				
Overall transmission ratio	[itot]	3.214		
Gear ratio	[u]	0.607		-3.647
Transverse module (mm)	[mt]	4.000		
Pressure angle at Pitch circle (°)	[alft]	20.000		
Working transverse pressure angle (°)	[alfwt]	19.101		19.101
	[alfwt.e/i]	19.133 / 19.069	19.069 /	19.133
Base helix angle (°)	[betab]	0.000		
Reference centre distance (mm)	[ad]	90.000		-90.000
Sum of the Addendum modification	[Summexi]	-0.1223		0.1223
Addendum modification coefficient	[x]	-0.2447	0.1223	
0.0000				
Tooth thickness (Arc) (module)	[sn*]	1.3927	1.6598	
1.5708				
Tooth thickness (Arc) (mm)	[sn]	5.5708	6.6394	
6.2832				
	(mm)	[sn.e/i]	5.486 / 5.386	6.554 / 6.454
6.038				6.168 /
Modification of tip diam. (mm)	[k*mn]	0.000	0.000	
0.000				
Reference diameter (mm)	[d]	112.000	68.000	
-248.000				
Base diameter (mm)	[dB]	105.246	63.899	
-233.044				
Tip diameter (mm)	[da]	118.043	76.979	
-241.600				
	(mm)	[da.e/i]	118.043 / 117.943	76.979 / 76.879
-241.700				-241.600 /
Tip diameter tolerance (mm)	[Ada.e/i]	0.000 / -0.100	0.000 / -0.100	0.000 /
-0.100				
Chamfer (1) / Tip rounding (2) / pointed tooth (3)		1	1	1
Tip chamfer/ tip rounding (mm)	[Fased]	0.100	0.100	
0.100				
Tip form circle (mm)	[dFa.e/i]	117.843 / 117.743	76.779 / 76.679	-241.800 /
-241.900				
Operating pitch diameter (mm)	[dw]	111.378	67.622/67.622	
-246.622				
		[dw.e/i]	111.400 / 111.356	67.635 / 67.609
67.635				67.609 /
Root diameter (mm)	[df]	100.043	58.979	
-258.000				
Manufacturing addendum modification	[xE.e/i]	-0.2738 / -0.3082	0.0931 / 0.0588	-0.0395 /
-0.0841				
Manufactured root diameter with xE (mm)	[df.e]	99.81	58.75	
-258.32				
Manufactured root diameter with xE (mm)	[df.i]	99.53	58.47	
-258.67				
Theoretical tip clearance (mm)	[c]	0.989	0.989/1.011	

1.811					
Tip clearance upper allowance (mm)	[c.e]	1.311	1.311/1.415		
2.132					
Tip clearance lower allowance (mm)	[c.i]	1.089	1.089/1.151		
1.910					
Active root diameter (mm)	[dNf]	106.456	64.141/64.171		
-254.045					
	[dNf.e]	106.500	64.170/64.218		
-253.931					
	[dNf.i]	106.440	64.132/64.162		
-254.088					
Root form circle (mm)	[dFf]	105.646	63.957		
-256.942					
	[dFf.e/i]	105.589 / 105.527	63.932 / 63.911	-257.332	
/ -257.777					
Reserve (dNf-dFf)/2 (mm)	[rNf-rFf.e/i]	0.486 / 0.426	0.130 / 0.100	1.923 /	
1.622					
Addendum (mm)	[ha]	3.021	4.489		
3.200					
(mm)	[ha.e/i]	3.021 / 2.971	4.489 / 4.439	3.200 /	
3.150					
Dedendum (mm)	[hf]	5.979	4.511		
5.000					
(mm)	[hf.e/i]	6.095 / 6.233	4.627 / 4.765	5.158 /	
5.337					
Profile angle to dFa (°)	[alf_dNa_t.e/i]	26.734 / 26.638	33.669 / 33.557	15.466 /	
15.552					
Profile angle to dFf (°)	[alf_dNf0_t.e/i]	4.624 / 4.189	1.834 / 1.115	25.094 /	
25.304					
Tooth depth (mm)	[H]	9.000	9.000		
8.200					
Virtual gear no. of teeth	[zn]	28.000	17.000		
-62.000					
Normal Tooth thickness at Tip cyl. (mm)	[san]	3.150	2.486		
4.097					
	(mm) [san.e/i]	3.109 / 2.956	2.454 / 2.277	4.014 /	
3.858					
(without consideration of tip chamfer/ tip rounding)					
Normal Tooth space as Tip cylinder (mm)	[efn]	0.000	0.000		
2.241					
	(mm) [efn.e/i]	0.000 / 0.000	0.000 / 0.000	2.212 /	
2.180					
Max. sliding speed at tip (m/s)	[vga]	0.989	1.220		
0.551					
Max. sliding speed at tip (m/s)	[vga]	0.989	1.220/0.551	0.437	
Specific sliding at the tip	[zetaa]	0.827	0.772/0.348	0.666	
Specific sliding at the root	[zetaf]	-3.379	-4.785/-1.994	-0.535	
Sliding factor on tip	[Kga]	0.394	0.486		
0.219					
Sliding factor on root	[Kgf]	-0.486	-0.394		
-0.174					
Pitch (mm)	[pt]		12.566		
Base pitch (mm)	[pbt]		11.809		
Transverse pitch on contact-path (mm)	[pet]		11.809		
Axial pitch (mm)	[px]	0.000	0.000		
0.000					
Length of path of contact (mm)	[ga]		18.501	18.330	
(mm)	[ga.e/i]	18.555 / 18.246	18.383 / 17.999		
Length T1-A (mm)	[T1A]		8.005	2.953	
Length T1-B (mm)	[T1B]		14.698	9.474	
Length T1-C (mm)	[T1C]		18.223	11.064	
Length T1-D (mm)	[T1D]		19.813	14.761	
Length T1-E (mm)	[T1E]		26.506	21.283	
Transverse contact ratio	[Eps.a]		1.567	1.552	
Transverse contact ratio, effective	[Eps.aEffe/i]	1.571 / 1.545	1.557 / 1.524		
Overlap ratio	[Eps.b]		0.000	0.000	
Total contact ratio	[Eps.G]		1.567	1.552	
Total contact ratio, effective	[Eps.gEffe/i]	1.571 / 1.545	1.557 / 1.524		

2. FACTORS OF GENERAL INFLUENCE

		----- Gear 1 -----	Gear 2 -----	Gear
3 ---				
Nominal circum. force at pitch circle (N)	[Ft]	11936.075	11936.075	
Axial force (N)	[Fa]	0.0	0.0	
0.0				
Axial force (total) (N)	[Fa_ges]	0.0		
0.0				
Radial force (N)	[Fr]	4344.4	4344.4	
4344.4				
Normal force (N)	[Fnorm]	12702.1	12702.1	
12702.1				
Tangent.load at p.c.d.per mm (N/mm) (N/mm)				

Circumferential speed pitch d.. (m/sec)	[w] [v]	168.11	169.07 2.52
Running in value y.a (µm)	[ya]	1.6	1.7
Gear body coefficient CR	[CR]	1.00	1.00
Correction coefficient CM	[CM]	0.80	0.80
Reference profile coefficient CBS	[CBS]	0.98	0.98
Singular tooth stiffness (N/mm/µm)	[c']	11.686	14.223
Meshing spring stiffness (N/mm/µm)	[cg]	16.653	20.114
Reduced mass (kg/mm)	[mRed]	0.0053	0.0134
Resonance speed (min-1)	[nE1]	19163	21762
Nominal speed (-)	[N]	0.033	0.033
Subcritical range			
Planets are on a bearing on a fixed restraint bolt			
Tooth trace deviation (active) (µm)	[Fby]	24.48	17.85
from deformation of shaft (µm)	[fsh]	8.80	0.00
Tooth trace		0	0
(0:without, 1:crowned, 2:Tip relief, 3:full modification)			
from production tolerances (µm)	[fma]	20.00	21.00
Running in value y.b (µm)	[yb]	4.32	3.15
Dynamic coefficient	[KV]	1.03	1.04
Face coefficient - flank	[KHb]	1.98	1.85
- Tooth root	[KFb]	1.82	1.72
- Scuffing	[KBb]	1.98	1.85
Transverse coefficient - flank	[KHα]	1.00	1.04
- Tooth root	[KFα]	1.00	1.04
- Scuffing	[KBα]	1.00	1.04
Helix angle coefficient scuffing	[Kbg]	1.00	1.00
No of load changes (in mio.)	[NL]	9.7	3.2
4.4			

3. TOOTH ROOT STRENGTH

----- Gear 1 ----- Gear 2 ----- Gear

3 ---

Calculation of Tooth form coefficients according method: C

(Tooth shape coefficients are calculated using the manufacturing addendum modification xE.e for measures > 0.05*mn)

Tooth form factor	[YF]	2.95	2.78/2.78	1.79
Stress correction factor	[YS]	1.49	1.57/1.57	2.87
Bending lever arm (mm)	[hF]	7.49	7.74/7.74	6.61
working angle (°)	[alfen]	25.20	31.79/31.79	20.00
Tooth thickness at root (mm)	[sFn]	7.66	7.78	9.42
Tooth root radius (mm)	[roF]	2.61	2.19	0.60
Contact ratio factor	[Yeps]		0.73	0.73
Helix angle factor	[Ybet]		1.00	1.00
Effective facewidth (mm)	[beff]	76.00	75.00/75.00	
74.60				
Local Tooth root stress (N/mm ²)	[sigF0]	125.81	126.33/127.10	
150.65				
(Effective)Tooth root stress (N/mm ²)	[sigF]	282.76	283.92/282.01	
334.26				
Permissible bending stress at root of Test-gear				
Support factor	[Ydrel]	0.99	0.993/0.993	
1.172				
Surface-factor	[YRelT]	0.947	0.947	
0.988				
Size coefficient (Tooth root)	[YX]	1.000	1.000	
1.000				
Limited-life factor	[YNT]	0.977	0.999	
0.992				
Alternating bending coefficient	[Kwb]	1.000	0.700	
1.000				
Stress correction factor	[Yst]		2.00	
Permissible Tooth root stress (N/mm ²)	[sigFG]	787.05	565.29/565.29	
976.84				
([sigFP] = [sigFG] / [SFmin]) (N/mm ²)	[sigFP]	562.18	403.78/403.78	
697.74				
Nominal safety	[SFmin]	1.40	1.40/1.40	1.40
Transmittable power (kW)	[kWRating]	434.89	311.09/313.19	
456.60				
Safety for Tooth root stress	[SF=sigFG/sigF]	2.78	1.99/2.00	2.92

4. SAFETY AGAINST PITTING (TOOTH FLANK)

		----- Gear 1 -----	Gear 2 -----	----- Gear
3 ---				
Zone factor	[ZH]		2.56	2.56
Elasticity coefficient (N ^{.5} /mm)	[ZE]	189.81	189.81	
Contact ratio factor	[Zeps]	0.90	0.90	
Helix angle factor	[Zbet]	1.00	1.00	
Effective facewidth (mm)	[beff]	71.00	70.60	
Nominal value Surface pressure (N/mm ²)	[sigH0]	871.42	589.02	
Surface pressure at Operating pitch diameter (N/mm ²)	[sigH]	1363.45	911.86	
Lubrication factor	[ZL]	0.960	0.969/0.969	0.946
Speed factor	[ZV]	0.976	0.982/0.982	0.968
Roughness-factor	[ZR]	0.950	0.962/0.938	0.891
Material mating factor	[ZW]	1.000	1.000/1.000	1.000
Limited-life factor	[ZNT]	1.132	1.231	
0.985				
Minimal no. of pittings permissible:		no		
Size coefficient (flank)	[ZX]	1.000	1.000	
1.000				
Permissible surface pressure (N/mm ²)	[sigHG]	1512.47	1691.90/1648.79	
1004.49				
([sigHP] = [sigHG] / [SHmin]) (N/mm ²)	[sigHP]	1512.47	1691.90/1648.79	
1004.49				
Safety for surface pressure at pitch diameter				
	[SHw]	1.11	1.24/1.81	1.10
Single tooth contact factor	[ZBD]	1.00	1.04/1.10	1.00
Surface pressure single tooth con. (N/mm ²)				
	[sigHBD]	1363.45	1413.06/1005.40	
911.86				
Nominal safety	[SHmin]	1.00	1.00/1.00	1.00
Transmittable power (kW)	[kWRating]	269.17	313.59/588.27	
265.44				
Safety for stress at single tooth contact				
	[SH=sigHG/sigHBD]	1.11	1.20/1.64	1.10

5. STRENGTH AGAINST SCUFFING

Calculation method according DIN3990				
Lubrication coefficient (Scoring)	[XS]	1.000		
Relative structure coefficient (Scoring)	[XWrelT]	1.000	1.000	
Angle factor	[Xalfbet]	0.964	0.964	
(eps1: 0.701/0.865, eps2: 0.865/0.687)				
Therm. contact factor (N/mm/s ^{.5} /K)	[BM]	13.795	13.795	
13.795				
Average roughness, Ra, tooth flank (µm)	[RAH]	0.80	0.80	
3.60				
Applicable circumferential force/tooth width				
	[wbt]	411.550	405.187	
Flashtemperature-criteria				
Tooth mass temperature (°C)	[them]	132.600	107.017	
theM-B = theoil + XS*0.47*theflamax	[theflamax]	133.19	78.76	
Scuffing temperature (°C)	[thes]	444.866	444.866	
Coordinate gamma (point of highest temp.)	[Gamma]	-0.749	-0.733	
Highest contact temp. (°C)	[theB]	265.791	185.776	
Flash factor	[XM]	50.002	50.002	
Geometry-factor	[XB]	0.664	0.333	
Distribution factor	[XGam]	0.333	0.333	
Coefficient of friction	[mym]	0.265	0.315	
Nominal safety	[SBmin]	2.000		
Safety coefficient for scuffing (flash-temp)				
	[SB]	1.915	3.238	
Integraltemperature-criteria				
Tooth mass temperature (°C)	[theMC]	100.180	77.339	
theM-C = theoil + XS*0.70*theflaint	[theflaint]	43.11	10.48	
Scuffing temperature (°C)	[theSint]	444.866	444.866	
Flash factor	[XM]	50.002	50.002	
Contact ratio factor	[XE]	0.251	0.252	
Mean coefficient of friction	[mym]	0.137	0.144	
Geometry-factor	[XBE]	0.553	0.129	
Meshing factor	[XQ]	1.000	1.000	
Tip relief-factor	[XCa]	1.000	1.000	
Integral-tooth flank temperature (°C)	[theint]	164.852	93.065	
Nominal safety	[SSmin]	1.80		
Safety coefficient for scuffing (intg.-temp.)				
	[SSint]	2.70	4.78	
Safety referring to transfered torque	[SSL]	3.95	16.25	

6. TOOTH THICKNESS DIMENSIONS

----- Gear 1 ----- Gear 2 ----- Gear

3 ---

	DIN3967 c27	DIN3967 c27
Tooth thickness tolerance DIN3967 c27		
Tooth thickness allowance (normal section) (mm) [As.e/i]	-0.085/-0.185	-0.085/-0.185
-0.115/-0.245		
No of teeth over which to measure -7.000	[k] 3.000	3.000
Diameter of contact point (mm) -246.467	[dMWk] 109.554	70.938
Base tangent length ('span') (no backlash) (mm) -80.229	[Wk] 30.421	30.808
Effective base tangent length ('span') (mm) -80.337/-80.459	[Wk.e/i] 30.341/30.247	30.729/30.635
Theor. ball/roller diameter (mm) 6.627	[dm] 6.628	7.192
Eff. ball/roller diameter (mm) 7.000	[DMeff] 7.000	7.500
Diameter of contact point (mm) -246.830	[dMMr] 110.813	69.399
Theor. dim. centre to ball (mm) -118.806	[MrK] 60.100	40.077
Real dimension centre to ball (mm) -118.983/-119.180	[MrK.e/i] 59.991/59.861	39.993/39.893
Theor. dimension over two balls (mm) -237.612	[MdK] 120.200	79.844
Real dimension over balls (mm) -237.966/-238.359	[MdK.e/i] 119.981/119.721	79.676/79.477
True dimension over rolls (mm) -237.966/-238.359	[MdR.e/i] 119.981/119.721	79.676/79.477
Effective dimensions over 3 rolls (mm) 0.000/0.000	[Md3K.e/i] 0.000/0.000	79.368/79.170
Chordal tooth thickness without play (mm) 6.283	[smn] 5.569	6.629
Effective chordal tooth thickness (mm) 6.168/6.038	[smn.e/i] 5.484/5.384	6.544/6.444
Reference chordal height (mm) 3.160	[ha] 3.091	4.651
Axial Distance Without Backlash (mm) [aControl.e/i]	89.255/88.966	-89.789/-90.121
Centre distance deviation (mm) [Aa.e/i]	0.018/-0.018	0.018/-0.018
Circumferential backlash (mm)	[jt] 0.382/0.158	0.442/0.188
Normal backlash (mm)	[jn] 0.359/0.148	0.415/0.177
entire torsion angle (°) (j.tSys: Torsion angle of planet carrier for blocked shaft)	[j.tSys]	0.1178/0.2546

7. TOLERANCES

	----- Gear 1 -----	----- Gear 2 -----	----- Gear
3 ---			
According ISO 1328:			
Accuracy grade	[Q-ISO1328] 8	8	
8			
Single pitch deviation (µm)	[fpb] 17.0	17.0	
19.0			
Profile deviation (µm)	[ffa] 21.0	21.0	
23.0			
Profile angular deviation (µm)	[fHa] 17.0	17.0	
19.0			
Profile total deviation (µm)	[Fa] 27.0	27.0	
30.0			
Helix form deviation (µm)	[ffb] 20.0	20.0	
21.0			
Helix slope deviation (µm)	[fHb] 20.0	20.0	
21.0			
Tooth helix deviation (µm)	[Fb] 28.0	28.0	
29.0			
Total cumulative pitch deviation (µm)	[Fp] 55.0	55.0	
72.0			
Runout tolerance (µm)	[Fr] 44.0	44.0	
58.0			
Total radial composite tolerance (µm)	[Fi''] 72.0	72.0	
86.0			
Tooth-to-tooth radial composite tolerance (µm)	[fi''] 29.0	29.0	
29.0			
Total tangential composite deviation (µm)	[Fi'] 97.0	97.0	

